

# 2014

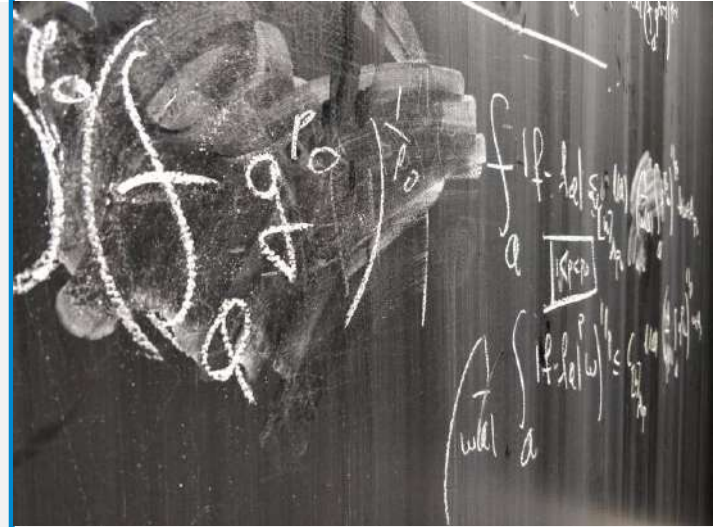
## ANNUAL REPORT

**(bcam)**  
Basque center for applied mathematics

 EXCELENCIA  
SEVERO  
OCHOA

“If people do not believe that mathematics is simple, it is only because they do not realize how complicated life is”

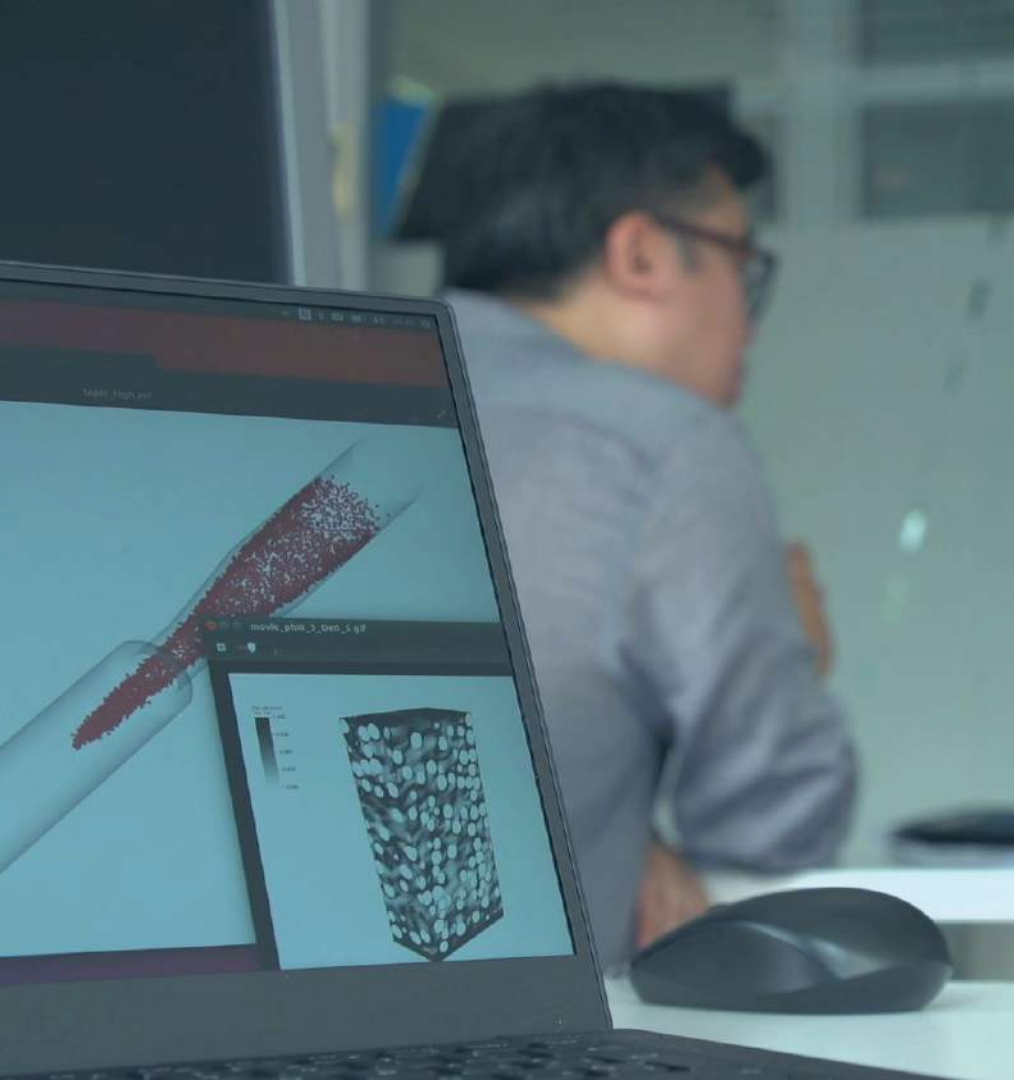
—von Neumann, 1947



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01

## RESEARCH AREAS



001

**SWIP**Simulation of Wave  
Propagation

002

**CFDMS**CFD Modelling and  
Simulation

003

**CFDCT**CFD Computational  
Technology

- **Objective:** To develop new mathematical methods, robust numerical schemes and software to solve complex and large-scale challenging real-life problems on massively parallel computers.
- **Description:** A strong mathematical framework is key to obtain reliable algorithms and simulations. We analyse modern numerical methods such as advanced Finite Element (AFE) or Discontinuous Petrov-Galerkin (DPG) and Finite Volume methods applied to stationary and time dependent problems. We also simulate open industrial problems, working on two platforms: BBIPED and FEniCS (CFD and multi-physics).
- **Applications:** Characterisation of the Earth's subsurface composition for CO<sub>2</sub>-sequestration and oil or gas extraction; CFD applied to biomedicine, meteorology, oceanography, aeronautics, naval architecture, acoustics and turbomachinery.

01

**CM**Computational  
mathematics

- **Objective:** Efficient and detailed simulation of complex phenomena stemming from real life problems in biology, medicine, public health and society
- **Description:** The challenge lies in developing novel algorithmic approaches, sampling techniques and improved computational models, in order to fully exploit the capabilities of modern HPC. We also couple numerical simulation with the applications specific observation data, e.g individual anatomies reconstructed from imaging, experimental data in controlled radical polymerization, recorded data on the reservoir's production. .
- **Applications:** Patient-specific simulation (cardiovascular and brain), virtual screening for drug design, self-assembly in biological/chemical processes, modelling electroactive energy materials and uncertainty quantification in reservoir simulation.



- **Objective:** At the interface between Mathematics and Physics is the so-called Mathematical Physics that at BCAM is represented by the research lines in Fluid Mechanics, Quantum Mechanics and Statistical Physics.
- **Description:** We study several questions of classical physics that although known long ago, are still not understood from the mathematical perspective, such as the dynamics of fluids, microscopic origin of macroscopic laws (like in electricity) and natural phenomena of front motion embedded into random environments.
- **Applications:** Our methods could apply to generate pseudo-random numbers, future applications of quantum technologies or forecast of wildland fire propagation to preserve natural heritage.



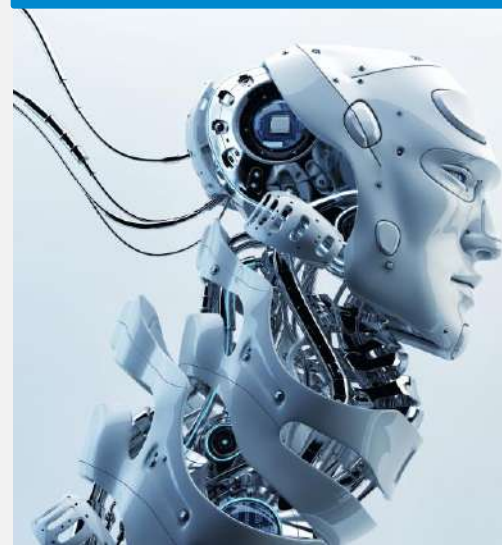


- **Objective:** We develop accurate adaptive numerical methods mimicking the evolution of solutions of PDEs to assist on control and design processes. We also study nonlinear partial differential and kinetic equations. .
- **Description:** The challenge is to develop numerical methods for which the presence of possible high frequency numerical components does not destroy the true dynamics of continuous solutions and to identify those that eventually diverge because of the spurious numerical solutions.
- **Applications:** Shape design in aeronautics and aerospace, electrical and hydraulic networks and social behaviour and population dynamics, quantum gases and aerosols.





- **Objective:** The increase in data generation (Big data) has made indispensable the development of new statistical and machine learning methods and algorithms for knowledge extraction.
- **Description:** In the applied statistics field, the main topics of our research are semi-parametric regression, multidimensional smoothing, (Bayesian) hierarchical models, computational statistics...Regarding Machine learning, we work on probabilistic graphical models (PGM), mainly focused on the automatic learning of PGMs from data.
- **Applications:** Massive data problems from particle physics to e-commerce,
  - social media, financial, marketing, medical domains (diagnosis and
  - prognosis), genetics, environmental modelling, demography and
  - biostatistics.



# PEOPLE

02



55  
people



1  
Scientific  
Director

12  
Research line  
leaders and BCAM  
researchers



16  
External Scientific  
Members



5  
Administration  
Staff Members



2  
IT Members

19  
PhD  
Students



## SCIENTIFIC OUTPUT

03

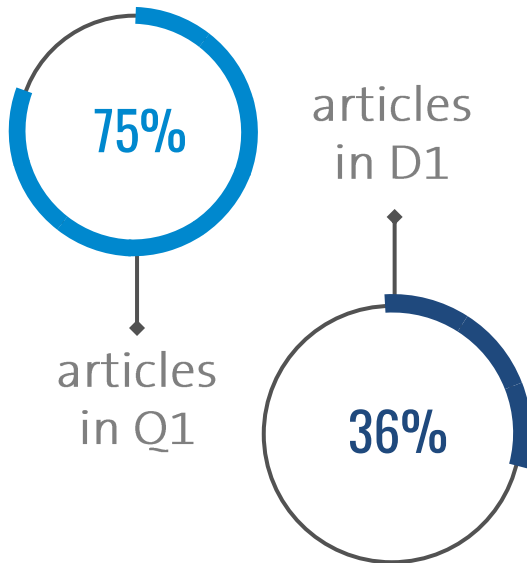


## SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATIONS



86

PUBLICATIONS  
INDEXED



BCAM H-INDEX

13



# 1<sup>st</sup> DECILE JOURNALS

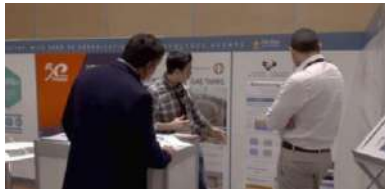


- Calculus of Variations and Partial Differential Equations
- Communications in Partial Differential Equations
- Computer Physics Communications
- Computers and Mathematics with Applications
- Foundations of Computational Mathematics
- Fractional Calculus and Applied Analysis
- IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control
- Inventiones mathematicae
- Inverse Problems
- Journal des Mathematiques Pures et Appliquees
- Journal of Computational Physics
- Journal of Differential Equations
- Journal of Scientific Computing
- Macromolecules
- Mathematical Models and Methods in Applied Sciences
- Nonlinear Analysis, Theory, Methods and Applications

# MASTER & PHD THESIS

6

ONGOING PHD  
STUDENTS IN 2014



THESIS DEFENDED IN  
2014

3



4

MASTER THESIS  
DEFENDED  
IN 2014

+8

NEW PHD STUDENTS





04

PROGRAMMES

## PARTICIPANTS IN OUR PROGRAMMES

10 Visiting fellows

15 Interns

118 Visitors



## COLLABORATORS

05



COLLABORATORS IN THE  
FRAMEWORK  
OF THE BASQUE SCIENCE,  
TECHNOLOGY &  
INNOVATION NETWORK

**euskampus**  
FUNDAZIOA

**CIC**  
**energigUNE**  
energy cooperative  
research centre

**POLYMAT**  
Basque Center for  
Macromolecular Design and Engineering

**i**  
Ingeniaritza Goi Eskola Teknikoa  
Escuela Técnica Superior de Ingeniería  
Bilbao

**[math-in]**.net  
Red Española Matemática-Industria

**tecnalia** Inspiring  
Business

**bc<sup>3</sup>**  
BASQUE CENTRE  
FOR CLIMATE CHANGE  
Klima Aldaketa Ikergai

**B/S/H/**  
BOSCH SIEMENS



## NEW INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

UNIVERSITÉ PARIS-SACLAY

UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PADOVA

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI TORINO

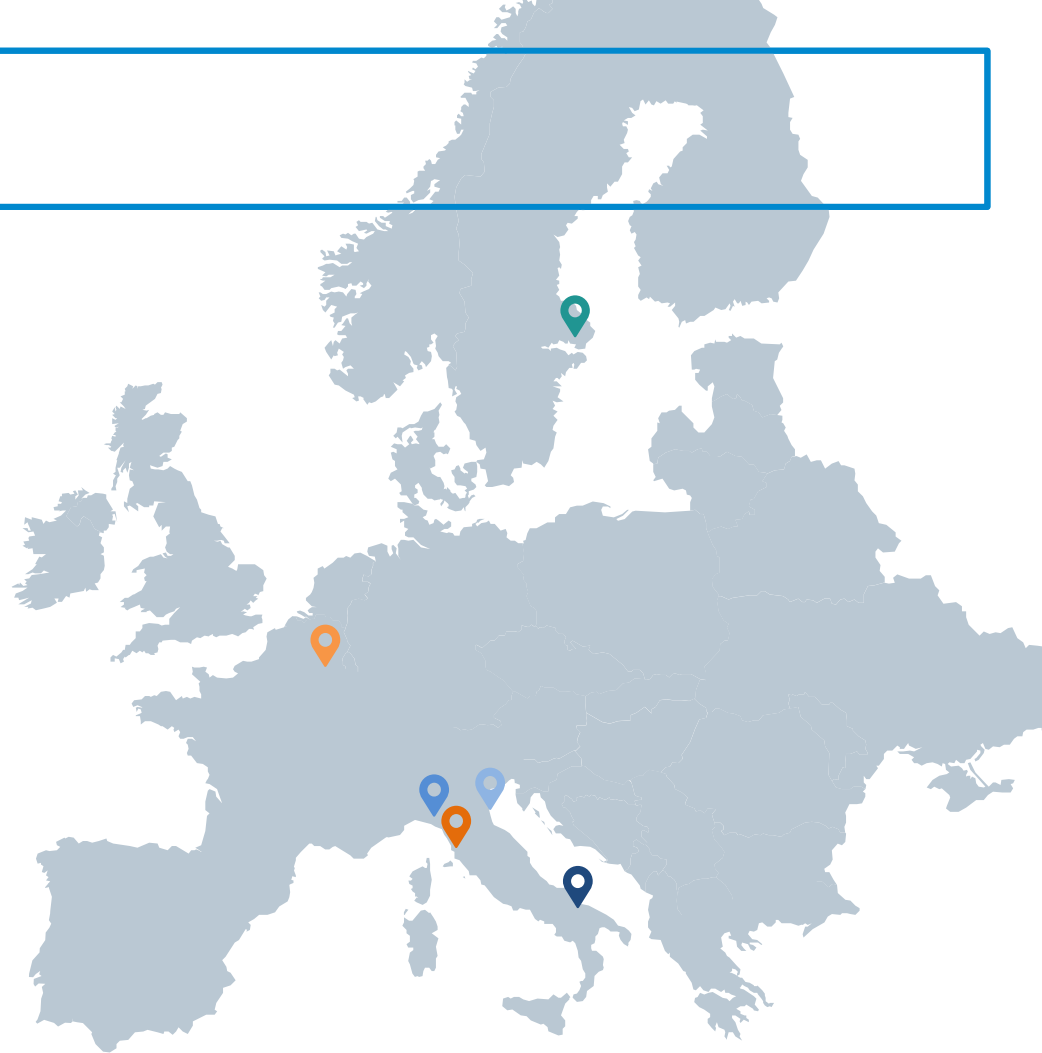
UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI BARI “ALDO MORO”

KTH – ROYAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

KAUST – KING ABDULLAH UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

FUNDAÇÃO LUIZ ENGLERT

INSTITUTO DE MATEMÁTICA Y ESTADÍSTICA  
– IME/USP





06

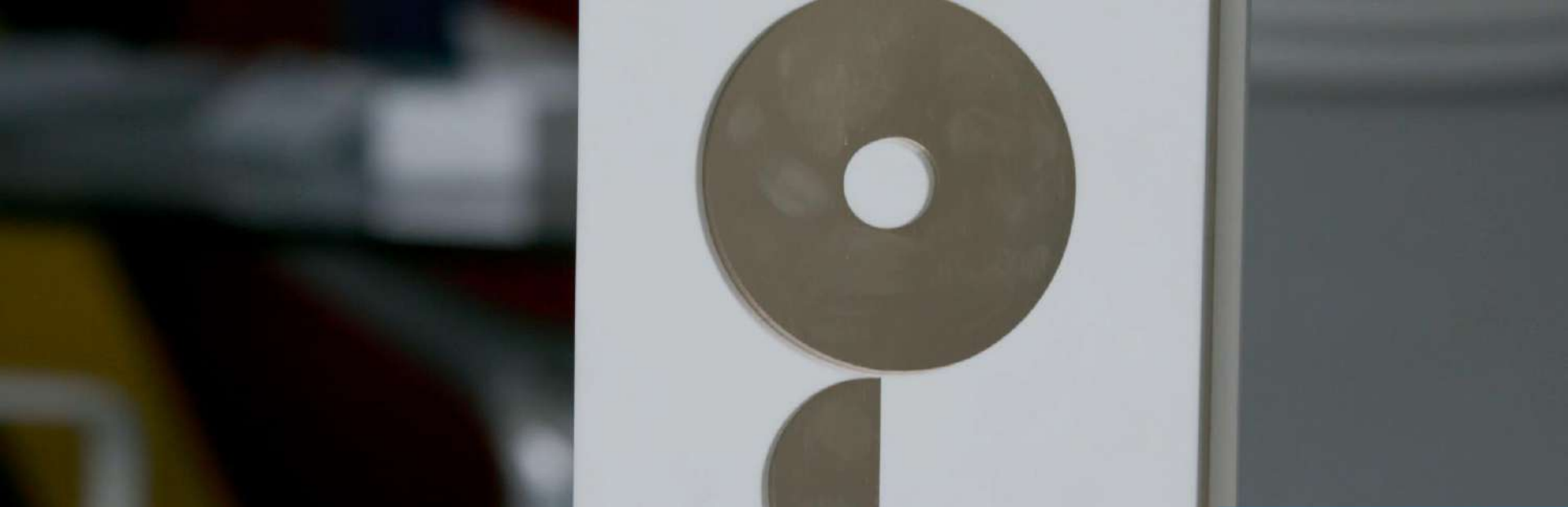
FUNDING



## PARTICIPATING INSTITUTIONS







PUBLIC & PRIVATE  
FUNDING

DISSEMINATION

07



# 48 seminars

BCAM Scientific  
Seminars & Working  
groups

# 14 workshops

QBIO, BIDAS, FCPNLO...

# 7 courses

UPV/EHU Joint courses  
& BCAM Courses

SCIENTIFIC & TRANSFER ACTIVITIES





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